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AL-IV-A-027

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Form 10-300
(Rev. 6-72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Maryland
COUNTY: Allegany
FOR NPS USE ONLY
ENTRY DATE

1. NAME	
COMMON: Western Maryland Railway Station	
AND OR HISTORIC: same	

2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: Canal Street			
CITY OR TOWN: Cumberland		CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: Sixth	
STATE: Maryland	CODE: 24	COUNTY: Allegany	CODE: 001

3. CLASSIFICATION			
CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Bath	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Bath	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work In progress <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) offices

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY	
OWNER'S NAME: Western Maryland Railway	
STREET AND NUMBER: Western Maryland Railway Station, Canal Street	
CITY OR TOWN: Cumberland	STATE: Maryland
	CODE: 24

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION	
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Allegany County courthouse	
STREET AND NUMBER: Prospect Square	
CITY OR TOWN: Cumberland	STATE: Maryland
	CODE: 24

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS	
TITLE OF SURVEY: Maryland Register of Historic Sites and Landmarks	
DATE OF SURVEY: 1973	<input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: Maryland Historical Trust	
STREET AND NUMBER: 2525 Riva Road	
CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis	STATE: Maryland
	CODE: 24

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE Maryland
COUNTY Allegany
FOR NPS USE ONLY
ENTRY NUMBER
DATE

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)		(Check One)			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Altered		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaltered		<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Western Maryland Railway Station is located at the southern end of Canal Street on the east bank of the mouth of Wills Creek in Cumberland, Maryland.

The station is a frank, straightforward, commercial style building which expresses the architectural functionalism of the turn of the century. The brick structure is nine bays long and three narrower bays wide. It is two monumental stories tall on the west facade and three stories on the east with dormers in the hip roof. A massive, modillioned cornice encircles the structure. Three dormers are located directly over the three central bays on the longer facades. There is a dormer over the second and eighth bay. A pair of chimneys protrude from the east and west sides of the roof; each pair flanks the three dormers. The shorter, three bay facades have one dormer over the central bay.

Each bay is defined by a segmentally arched recessed panel which extends from the ground to the top story. Within each panel on the first floor is a rectangular, three-part window with three transoms. The top story, three-part windows have transoms which follow the segmentally arched panel. The three bay facades have similarly shaped, two part windows in each bay.

A band of decorative brick encircles the structure below the cornice. Brick disks regularly interrupt the band, defining each bay.

A one story porch runs along the west facade and extends out toward the tracks.

The station is located on the site of the western terminus of the C & O Canal.

The Western Maryland Railway is currently using it for offices.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- ☐ Pre-Columbian ☐ 16th Century ☐ 18th Century ☒ 20th Century
☐ 15th Century ☐ 17th Century ☐ 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

1913

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Phi- | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | lasophy | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Human- | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | itarian | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Transportation | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Western Maryland Railway Station is an important commercial structure in Cumberland a town whose 19th century prosperity depended largely on railroads. With the demolition of the B & O Railroad's Queen City Hotel, Cumberland's physical ties with its railroad oriented past have diminished leaving the Western Maryland Railway as the sole major depot.

The Western Maryland Railway Station dates from 1913 the peak of American railroads' power. Its monumental scale and commanding, if restrained, exterior express both the company's success and the central importance of Cumberland in the railroad system. The Western Maryland Railroad received its charter in 1852. Fifty years later the company underwent a major reorganization under the control of the Gould railroad interests. With new leadership and with out-of-state capital the railroad reached Cumberland in 1906 and Collensville, Pennsylvania, six years later. The town was the western terminus of a branch of the New York Central which had direct connections with Pittsburgh and with Chicago. In 1923 the Western Maryland purchased the Georges Creek and Cumberland Railroad in order to obtain its right of way through the Narrows and thereby provide an easier grade around the mountains. The purchase also included a site on the Potomac River at the mouth of Wills Creek. In this picturesque river valley the railroad constructed the station.

During the first half of the twentieth century Cumberland was the most important stop on the Western Maryland Railway system between Chicago and Baltimore¹ largely because the West Virginia railroad system intersected the Western Maryland at Cumberland. The railroad reiterated the importance of Cumberland in the architectural pretensions of their 1913 depot.

¹ James W. Thomas and T. J. C. Williams, History of Allegany County Maryland, reprint, Baltimore, 1969, I, 273.

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9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Hansrote, Hazel Groves. Research Notes. Allegany County survey file.
Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis, Maryland.

Thomas, James W. and T. J. C. Williams. History of Allegany County, Maryland.
2 vols. reprint. Baltimore: Regional Publishing Company, 1969.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		39 38 58.5	78 45 49.5	
SW	° ' "	° ' "				

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: One

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: Nancy Miller, Histrian		DATE
ORGANIZATION Maryland Historical Trust		
STREET AND NUMBER: 2525 Riva Road		
CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis,	STATE Maryland	CODE 24

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

Name Orlando Ridout IV
Orlando Ridout, IV

Title State Liaison Officer for

Maryland

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register

Director, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

MHT

Easement

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Form 10-445
(5/62)

1. STATE Maryland
 COUNTY Allegany
 TOWN Cumberland VICINITY
 STREET NO. Baltimore at Canal Street
 ORIGINAL OWNER
 ORIGINAL USE
 PRESENT OWNER Gone
 PRESENT USE
 WALL CONSTRUCTION
 NO. OF STORIES

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
INVENTORY

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2. NAME RAILROAD STATION-- (Union)
 W.Va. Central; Penna. RR; George's Creek
 DATE OR PERIOD 1887 & Pittsburgh RR
 STYLE
 ARCHITECT
 BUILDER (SITE)

3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC

A UNION STATION CONSISTING OF

WEST VIRGINIA CENTRAL RAILROAD
 GEORGE'S CREEK RAILROAD
 PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD
 PITTSBURGH RAILROAD

WAS BUILT Aug. 31, 1887 AT CORNER OF BALTIMORE & CANAL STREETS,
 CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND.

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE

Endangered

Interior

Exterior



6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)

7. PHOTOGRAPH

8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages)

INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.

Picture--Transportation Room,
 History House.
 Railroad History--Allegany Co.
 (undated clipping)

9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER

Hazel Groves Hansrote, Chairman
 MHT-Allegany County Comm. and
 Sec.--Preservation Society

DATE OF RECORD Mar. 25, 1970

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTOGRAPHS MAY BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE

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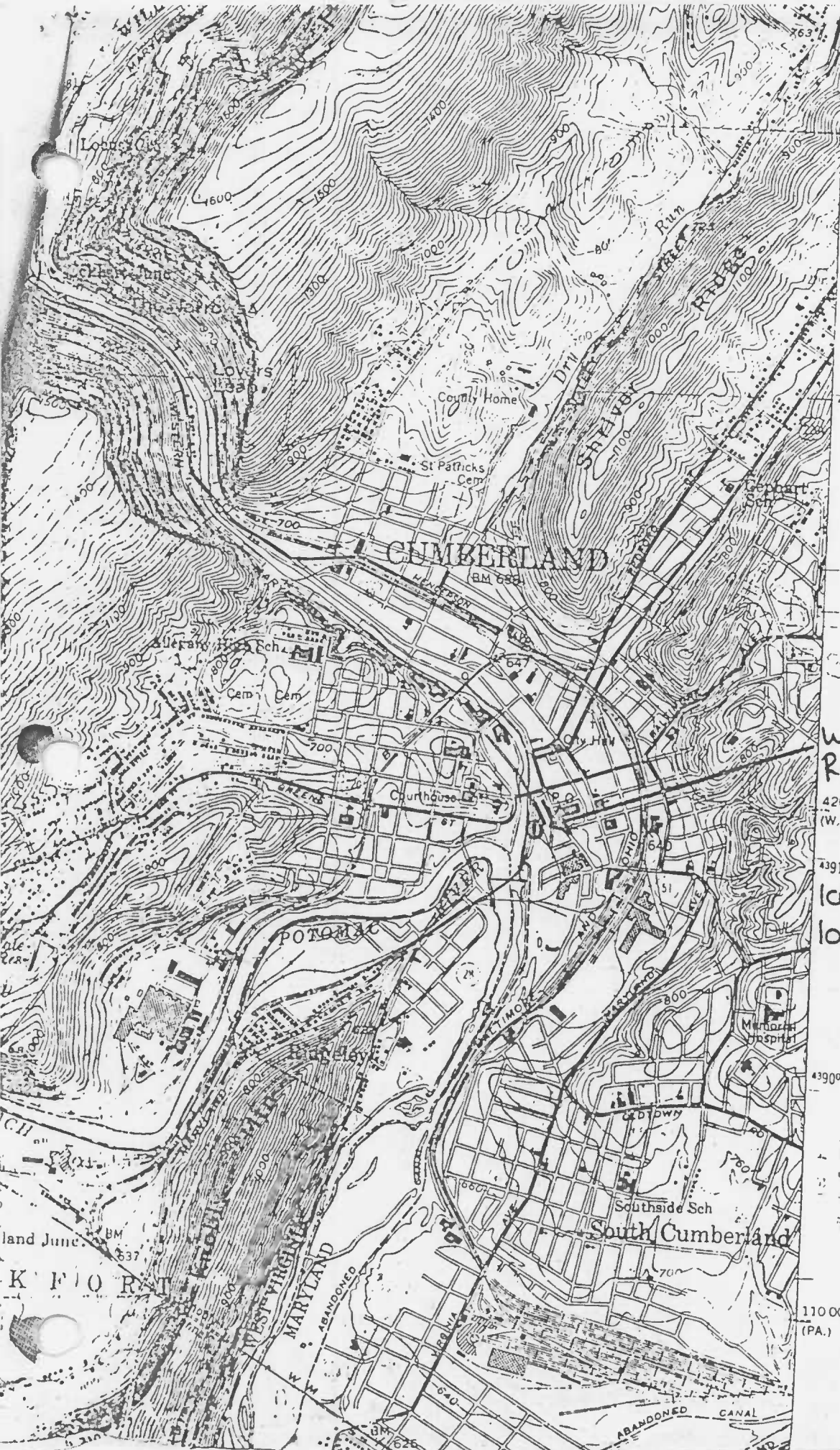
Western Maryland RR Station.
Cumberland -

no. write up 7/70.

pix - b & w - Morgan 6/70

#83 ?? same # bldg.

See NR file?



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Western Maryland
Railway Station

420 000 FEET
(W. VA.)

lat. $39^{\circ} 38' 58.5''$
long. $78^{\circ} 45' 49.5''$

110 000 FEET
(PA.)



AL-1V-A-027

NORTH ELEVATION

W.M.R.R. 8-19-83



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TRACKSIDE CANOPY

W.M.R.R. 8-19-83



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3RD FLOOR NORTH

W.M.R.R. 8-19-33



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BASEMENT NORTH END

W.M.R.R. 8-19-83



AK-IV-A-027

MAIN WAITING RM

- EXHIBITION HALL

W.M.R.R.

8.19.83



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MAIN STAIR

W.M.R.R. 8.19.83



AL-IV-A-027

2ND FLOOR VAULT

W.M.R.R. 8-19-83



Ah-IV-027

TYP. WINDOW INTERIOR

W.M.R.R. 8-17-83